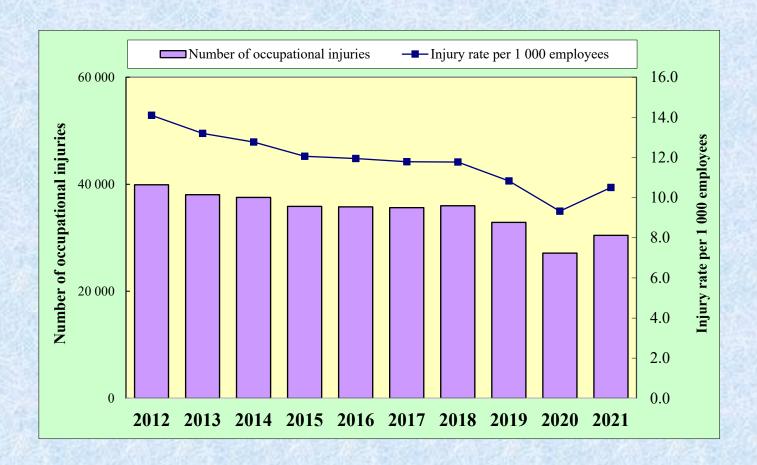
Occupational Safety and Health Statistics 2021





Occupational Safety and Health Branch Labour Department





Occupational Safety and Health Statistics

Introduction

Statistics in this section provide information and analysis on work-related accidents and occupational diseases in Hong Kong. They also provide recent accident trends by economic sectors and selected industries. Employers, employees and occupational safety and health practitioners may use them to measure the performance in their own organisations against the overall accident rates and the industry average. We hope that such information will help individual establishments manage their occupational safety and health programmes better and improve their safety performance.

Definitions and further information

Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.

Occupational injuries include reported cases outside the jurisdiction of the Occupational Safety and Health Ordinance, e.g. cases of natural diseases and cases happened outside Hong Kong.

Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.

Occupational diseases refer to confirmed cases of occupational diseases and gas poisoning reported under the Occupational Safety and Health Ordinance, the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, the Occupational Deafness (Compensation) Ordinance and the Pneumoconiosis and Mesothelioma (Compensation) Ordinance.

Injury rate per 1 000 employees is calculated by:

Number of occupational injuries

*Employment size

Accident rate per 1 000 workers is calculated by:

Number of industrial accidents

*Employment size

x 1 000

*Employment size

^{*} Figures of employment size are based on the Quarterly Report of Employment and Vacancies Statistics published by the Census and Statistics Department.



The components that form the statistics may vary from country to country in respect of the legal requirements in the reporting of accidents and occupational diseases, the economic sectors covered and the definition of workforce. Accident and occupational disease statistics of different countries may not be directly comparable and should therefore be interpreted with care.

For enquiry or further information relating to the accident statistics, please contact the Accident Analysis and Information Division at

Tel: 2815 0678 or Fax: 2541 8537.

For enquiry or further information relating to occupational disease statistics, please contact the Occupational Medicine Division (Health Promotion) at Tel: 2852 4041 or Fax: 2581 2049.

If you have any complaint about unsafe operations and environments at workplaces, please call the Labour Department's occupational safety and health (OSH) complaint hotline at 2542 2172 or fill out and submit an online OSH complaint form on our website.

All complaints will be treated in the strictest confidence.



Online OSH Complaint Form

Email: enquiry@labour.gov.hk

Web site: https://www.labour.gov.hk/

Occupational Injuries in All Workplaces in 2021

- analysed by Industry Section

二零二一年所有工作地點之職業傷亡個案 - 按行業主類分析

Industry Section 行業主類		2020 二零二零年		2021 二零二一年	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	農業、林業及漁業	14		16	
Mining and quarrying	採礦及採石業	2		0	
Manufacturing	製造業	1 413	(10)	1 502	(10)
Electricity, gas and waste management	電力、燃氣及廢棄物管理	118	(2)	113	(3)
Construction	建造業	2 839	(40)	3 365	(56)
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	進出口貿易、批發及零售業	2 843	(20)	2 776	(26)
Transportation, storage, postal and courier services	運輸、倉庫、郵政及速遞服務	2 315	(34)	2 486	(37)
Accommodation and food services	住宿及膳食服務	4 587	(15)	5 381	(14)
Information and communications	資訊及通訊	236	(3)	248	
Financing and insurance	金融及保險	227	(4)	178	(2)
Real estate	地產	2 186	(21)	2 563	(31)
Professional and business services	專業及商用服務	3 917	(54)	4 406	(59)
Public administration, and social and personal service	s 公共行政以及社會及個人服務	6 197	(20)	7 158	(15)
Other industries	其他行業	233	(11)	256	(10)
TOTAL	總數	27 127	(234)	30 448	(263)

Notes:

- Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.
- 5. The above statistics are compiled based on the Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification Version 2.0.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的死亡個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 5. 以上的統計數字是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。



Occupational Injuries in All Workplaces in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年所有工作地點之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident 意外類別		2020 二零二零年		2021 二零二一年	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	728	(2)	939	(3)
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	4 998		5 439	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	8 796		9 971	(2)
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	744	(13)	859	(18)
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	2 119		2 198	(2)
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	2 275	(3)	2 128	(3)
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	82		134	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	151		209	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	22	(1)	21	(1)
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	50	(4)	36	(3)
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	437	(2)	817	(2)
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	886	(15)	1 002	(17)
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	525	(1)	575	
Drowning	遇溺	6	(5)	1	(1)
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	17		9	(1)
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	3		4	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	1 294		1 562	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		5	(4)
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	1 195		1 412	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	368		412	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	716	(2)	835	(1)
Others	其他類別	1 715	(186)	1 880	(205)
TOTAL	總數	27 127	(234)	30 448	(263)

Notes:

- Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Manufacturing Industry in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年製造業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident 意外類別		2020 二零二零年		2021 二零二一年	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	61		67	
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	292		293	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	312		345	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	31	(1)	32	
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	132		135	
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	168		154	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	4		8	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	11		13	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0		1	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	2		1	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	13		42	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	20		32	
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	178		147	
Drowning	遇溺	0		0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0		0	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		0	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	57		70	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	63		98	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	2		1	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	3		10	
Others	其他類別	64	(9)	53	(10)
TOTAL	總數	1 413	(10)	1 502	(10)

Notes:

- 1. Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Construction Industry in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年建造業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident 意外類別		2020 二零二零年		2021 二零二一年	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	110	(2)	170	(2)
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	476		624	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	787		905	(1)
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	224	(7)	266	(9)
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	271		291	(1)
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	365	(2)	289	(3)
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	14		23	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	8		25	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	12	(1)	9	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	26	(4)	13	(3)
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	82	(1)	161	(2)
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	28	(1)	30	
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	153		198	
Drowning	遇溺	2	(1)	0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	7		2	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	1		0	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	101		148	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		5	(4)
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	18		20	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	4		4	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	9		9	
Others	其他類別	141	(21)	173	(31)
TOTAL	總數	2 839	(40)	3 365	(56)

Notes:

- Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Food and Beverage Services in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年餐飲服務業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident 意外類別		2020		202	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	45		55	
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	521		606	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	894		1 097	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	26		26	(1)
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	306		338	
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	156		165	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	4		9	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	26		32	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	1		1	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	2		2	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	38		74	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	67		56	
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	43		71	
Drowning	遇溺	0		0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	4		4	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		1	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	554		747	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	776		907	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	19		21	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	31	(1)	30	
Others	其他類別	140	(13)	139	(12)
TOTAL	總數	3 653	(14)	4 381	(13)

Notes:

- 1. Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Import and Export Trade in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年進出口貿易業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident 意外類別		2020 二零二零年		2021 二零二一年	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	14		19	
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	150		141	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	194		176	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	18		26	
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	45		39	
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	56	(1)	40	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	3		0	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	1		0	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	1		0	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0		0	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	7		15	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	31	(2)	23	(2)
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	12		10	
Drowning	遇溺	0		0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0		0	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		0	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	14		9	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	9		7	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	2		1	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	3		1	(1)
Others	其他類別	34	(7)	51	(9)
TOTAL	總數	594	(10)	558	(12)

Notes:

- 1. Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Wholesale in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年批發業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident 意外類別		2020 二零二零年		202	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	5		11	
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	74		77	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	74		80	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	10		19	
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	20		16	
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	30		19	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	2		0	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	0		0	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0		0	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0		1	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	4		6	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	11		22	(2)
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	9		6	
Drowning	遇溺	0		0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0		0	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		0	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	10		18	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	0		1	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	2		3	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	0		0	
Others	其他類別	13	(4)	17	(3)
TOTAL	總數	264	(4)	296	(5)

Notes:

- Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Retail Trade in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年零售業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident 意外類別		2020	年	202	
Trapped in or between objects	~	39		32	
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	593		568	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	492		484	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	87		90	
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	139		128	
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	197		165	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	8		6	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	3		2	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0		0	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	2		3	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	63		74	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	33		34	(1)
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	31		21	
Drowning	遇溺	0		0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0		1	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		0	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	163		159	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	25		25	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	5		17	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	33		41	
Others	其他類別	72	(6)	72	(8)
TOTAL	總數	1 985	(6)	1 922	(9)

Notes:

- 1. Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Transport, Warehousing and Support Services for Transportation in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年運輸、貨倉及運輸輔助服務業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident 意外類別		2020 二零二零年		2021 二零二一年	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	75		124	(1)
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	397		359	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	586		670	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	77	(2)	105	(2)
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	156		135	(1)
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	184		178	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	5		13	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	4		2	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0		3	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	5		5	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	28		67	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	317	(4)	355	(7)
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	13		19	
Drowning	遇溺	1	(1)	1	(1)
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	1		0	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		2	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	17		23	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	8		9	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	7		11	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	76		67	
Others	其他類別	240	(27)	223	(23)
TOTAL	總數	2 197	(34)	2 371	(35)

Notes:

- Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Accommodation Services in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年住宿服務業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類短		2020 二零二零	年	202 二零二·	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	28	<u>·</u>	37	<u> </u>
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	193		191	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	265		258	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	22		17	
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	119		125	
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	86		70	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	3		2	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	13		17	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	1		0	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0		0	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	14		25	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	3		4	
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	8		12	
Drowning	遇溺	0		0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0		1	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		0	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	87		116	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	58		88	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	1		6	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	4		7	
Others	其他類別	29	(1)	24	(1)
TOTAL	總數	934	(1)	1 000	(1)

Notes:

- 1. Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Information and Communications in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年資訊及通訊業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident 意外類別		2020 二零二零年	E.	2021 二零二一年
思外類及 Trapped in or between objects	型 受困於物件之內或物件之間		F	
				39
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	53		
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	86		94
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	9		11
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	17		19
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	9		18
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	0		0
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	0		2
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0		0
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0		1
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	8		15
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	10		10
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	2		2
Drowning	遇溺	0		0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	1		0
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	1		0
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	13		6
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	3		5
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	4		3
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	5		3
Others	其他類別	12	(3)	16
TOTAL	總數	236	(3)	248

Notes:

- Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Financing and Insurance in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年金融及保險業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident 意外類別		2020 二零二零年		202 二零二	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	4		3	
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	23		26	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	117		87	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	3		3	
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	9		10	
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	19		10	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	0		0	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	0		0	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0		0	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0		0	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	1		2	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	5	(1)	12	
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	1		0	
Drowning	遇溺	0		0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0		0	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		0	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	1		3	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	5		5	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	1		0	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	2		1	
Others	其他類別	36	(3)	16	(2)
TOTAL	總數	227	(4)	178	(2)

Notes:

- Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Real Estate in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年地產業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident 意外類別		2020 二零二零年		2021 二零二一年	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	62		71	
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	236		255	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	1 198		1 355	(1)
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	38	(2)	57	(1)
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	153		156	
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	128		136	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	6		7	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	7		12	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	1		3	(1)
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	2		2	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	33		60	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	42		47	(1)
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	5		15	
Drowning	遇溺	0		0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0		0	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		0	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	30		31	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	16		15	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	25		52	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	96		111	
Others	其他類別	108	(19)	178	(27)
TOTAL	總數	2 186	(21)	2 563	(31)

Notes:

- 1. Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Education in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年教育之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc		2020		202	
意外類短		二零二零	年	二零二	一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	17		30	
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	192		258	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	381		540	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	28		37	
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	43		65	
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	47		81	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	1		7	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	7		7	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	4		2	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	3		0	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	18		41	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	11		12	
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	8		6	
Drowning	遇溺	0		0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0		0	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		0	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	22		22	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	14		23	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	6		7	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	44		81	
Others	其他類別	55	(2)	86	(3)
TOTAL	總數	901	(2)	1 305	(3)

Notes:

- Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Human Health Services in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年人類保健服務業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類短		2020 二零二零年	2021 二零二一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	32	40
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	394	435
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	514	515
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	12	5
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	103	114
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	141	97
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	3	6
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	9	12
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0	0
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0	0
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	28	44
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	23	40
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	1	5
Drowning	遇溺	0	0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	1	0
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0	0
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	27	22
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0	0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0	0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	43	33
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	2	2
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	94	107
Others	其他類別	128	86 (2)
TOTAL	總數	1 555	1 563 (2)

Notes:

- 1. Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Social Work Services in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年社會工作服務業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類短		2020 二零二零年	2021 二零二一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	40	39
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	345	390
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	357	423
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	15	14
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	74	87
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	99	146
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	1	2
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	10	8
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	1	0
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0	0
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	12	22
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	9	22
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	7	3
Drowning	遇溺	0	0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0	0
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0	0
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	48	46
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0	0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0	0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	64	63
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	5	7
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	119	187
Others	其他類別	104	85
TOTAL	總數	1 310	1 544

Notes:

- Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Professional and Business Services (excluding Pest Control and Cleaning Services)

in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

午專業及商用服務業(病媒防治及清潔服務除外)之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Accident				202	
意外類短	初	二零二	零年	二零二	一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	54		66	
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	239		264	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	792		939	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	38	(1)	43	(2)
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	133		111	
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	154		128	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	6		4	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	9		13	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	1		0	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	3		3	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	25	(1)	43	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	75	(4)	109	(1)
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	18		25	
Drowning	遇溺	0		0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0		0	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	1		1	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	29		29	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	9		12	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	57		83	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	56	(1)	56	
Others	其他類別	151	(31)	175	(30)
TOTAL	總數	1 850	(38)	2 104	(33)

Notes:

- Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021. 3.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。 1.
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Occupational Injuries in Pest Control and Cleaning Services in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年病媒防治及清潔服務業之職業傷亡個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類短		2020		202 二零二	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	78		89	
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	373		396	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	857		985	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	24		21	(1)
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	186		185	
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	214		203	
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	6		13	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	32		48	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0		0	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	2		2	
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	23		43	
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	60	(3)	76	(1)
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	9		3	
Drowning	遇溺	0		0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0		0	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		0	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	17		9	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0	
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	21		20	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	21		37	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	36		30	
Others	其他類別	108	(13)	142	(24)
TOTAL	總數	2 067	(16)	2 302	(26)

Notes:

- Occupational injuries refer to injury cases in workplaces reported under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance, resulting in death or incapacity for work of over three days.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of injuries.
- 3. The above injury figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above injury figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 職業傷亡個案是指根據《僱員補償條例》呈報在工作地點發生的致命個案或導致失去工作能力三天以上的受傷個案。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在傷亡數字內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的傷亡數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的傷亡數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。

Industrial Accidents in All Industrial Undertakings in 2021

- analysed by Industry

二零二一年所有工業經營之工業意外個案 - 按行業分析

Industry 行業		2020 二零二零年		2021 二零二一年	
	行来 	_~令	令 平	令	- #
I. Manufacturing 製造業		<u>1 046</u>	(1)	<u>1 172</u>	
↑ Textiles 紡織品		67		23	
	Wearing apparel 成衣	7		1	
	Electronics 電子	8		16	
7 Selected Industries 七個選定行業	Fabricated metal products 金屬製品	26		30	
て 個 選 足 打 素	Rubber and plastics products 橡膠及塑膠產品	19		18	
	Shipbuilding and shiprepairing 造船及修船	12		29	
	Printing and reproduction of recorded media 印刷及已儲錄資料媒體的複製	53		43	
	Other Manufacturing Industries 其他製造業	854	(1)	1 012	
II. Construction 建造業		<u>2 532</u>	(18)	<u>3 109</u>	(23)
III. Food and beverage services 餐飲服務		3 124		<u>3 999</u>	
IV. Other industries 其他行業		500	(2)	<u>585</u>	(2)
TOTAL 總數		7 202	(21)	<u>8 865</u>	(25)

Notes:

- 1. Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.
- 5. The above statistics are compiled based on the Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification Version 2.0.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 5. 以上的統計數字是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。



Industrial Accidents in All Industrial Undertakings in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年所有工業經營之工業意外個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類短		2020 二零二		202 二零二	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	223	(2)	313	(2)
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	1 282		1 545	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	1 679		2 145	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	292	(9)	345	(10)
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	716		776	(1)
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	706	(2)	663	(3)
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	20		38	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	48		73	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	13	(1)	10	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	32	(4)	17	(3)
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	138	(1)	293	(2)
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	26		51	
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	382	(1)	428	
Drowning	遇溺	2	(1)	0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	11		6	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	1		2	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	721		969	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		5	(4)
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	854		1 015	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	17		24	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	1		0	
Others	其他類別	38		147	
TOTAL	總數	7 202	(21)	8 865	(25)

Notes:

- 1. Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數 ,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Industrial Accidents in Manufacturing Industry in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年製造業之工業意外個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類別		2020 二零二零		2021 二零二一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	49		54
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	221		225
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	189		245
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	21	(1)	27
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	110		115
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	129		124
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	3		4
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	8		13
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0		1
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	2		1
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	9		37
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	3		11
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	173		144
Drowning	遇溺	0		0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0		0
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0		0
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	49		63
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	58		92
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	0		1
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	1		0
Others	其他類別	21		15
TOTAL	總數	1 046	(1)	1 172

Notes:

- 1. Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數 ,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Industrial Accidents in Textiles Industry in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年紡織品製造業之工業意外個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類別		2020 二零二零年	2021 二零二一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	1	1
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	6	4
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	1	3
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	1	1
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	2	1
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	0	1
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	0	0
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	0	0
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0	0
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0	0
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	0	0
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	0	0
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	36	9
Drowning	遇溺	0	0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0	0
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0	0
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	1	2
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0	0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0	0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	0	1
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	0	0
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	0	0
Others	其他類別	19	0
TOTAL	總數	67	23

Notes:

- 1. Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數 ,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Industrial Accidents in Wearing Apparel Industry in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年成衣製造業之工業意外個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類短		2020 二零二零年	2021 二零二一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	0	0
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	0	0
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	1	1
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	0	0
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	0	0
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	0	0
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	0	0
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	0	0
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0	0
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0	0
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	0	0
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	0	0
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製造中的物件	4	0
Drowning	遇溺	0	0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0	0
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0	0
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	1	0
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0	0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0	0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	1	0
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	0	0
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	0	0
Others	其他類別	0	0
TOTAL	總數	7	1

Notes:

- 1. Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數 ,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Industrial Accidents in Electronics Industry in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年電子業之工業意外個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類短		2020 二零二零年	2021 二零二一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	0	1
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	1	1
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	0	6
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	0	1
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	3	1
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	1	2
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	0	0
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	1	0
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0	0
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0	0
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	0	1
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	0	0
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	2	3
Drowning	遇溺	0	0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0	0
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0	0
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	0	0
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0	0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0	0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	0	0
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	0	0
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	0	0
Others	其他類別	0	0
TOTAL	總數	8	16

Notes:

- 1. Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數 ,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Industrial Accidents in Fabricated Metal Products Industry in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年金屬製品製造業之工業意外個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類別		2020 二零二零年	2021 二零二一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	3	2
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	2	5
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	4	2
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	0	1
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	6	4
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	5	6
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	0	0
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	0	0
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0	0
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0	0
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	1	0
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	0	1
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製造中的物件	4	7
Drowning	遇溺	0	0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0	0
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0	0
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	1	1
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0	0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0	0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	0	0
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	0	0
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	0	0
Others	其他類別	0	1
TOTAL	總數	26	30

Notes:

- 1. Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數 ,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Industrial Accidents in Rubber and Plastics Products Industry in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年橡膠及塑膠產品製造業之工業意外個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類短		2020 二零二零年	2021 二零二一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	1	1
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	2	2
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	5	3
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	2	2
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	2	1
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	2	2
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	0	0
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	0	0
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0	0
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0	0
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	0	0
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	0	1
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	4	3
Drowning	遇溺	0	0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0	0
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0	0
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	0	1
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0	0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0	0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	1	1
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	0	0
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	0	0
Others	其他類別	0	1
TOTAL	總數	19	18

Notes:

- 1. Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數 ,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Industrial Accidents in Shipbuilding and Shiprepairing Industry in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年造船及修船業之工業意外個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類原		2020 二零二零年	2021 二零二一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	1	4
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	1	6
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	1	10
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	2	1
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	3	1
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	2	5
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	0	0
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	0	0
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0	0
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0	0
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	0	1
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	0	0
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	1	0
Drowning	遇溺	0	0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0	0
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0	0
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	0	1
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0	0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0	0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	1	0
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	0	0
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	0	0
Others	其他類別	0	0
TOTAL	總數	12	29

Notes:

- 1. Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數 ,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Industrial Accidents in Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media Industry in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年印刷及已儲錄資料媒體的複製業之工業意外個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類短		2020 二零二零年	2021 二零二一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	2	1
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	21	15
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	11	3
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	1	2
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	1	3
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	3	5
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	0	1
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	0	0
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	0	0
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0	0
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	0	1
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	1	0
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	9	10
Drowning	遇溺	0	0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	0	0
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0	0
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	3	2
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0	0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0	0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	0	0
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	0	0
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	0	0
Others	其他類別	1	0
TOTAL	總數	53	43

Notes:

- 1. Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數 ,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Industrial Accidents in Construction Industry in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年建造業之工業意外個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類短		2020 二零二		202 二零二	
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	105	(2)	168	(2)
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	般運物件時受傷 463		616	
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	698		818	
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	216	(7)	263	(8)
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	255		283	(1)
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	357	(2)	284	(3)
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	13		21	
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	8		25	
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	12	(1)	6	
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	26	(4)	13	(3)
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	遭墮下的物件撞擊 81 (1)		161	(2)
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	12		15	
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	153		196	
Drowning	遇溺	2	(1)	0	
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	7		2	
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	1		0	
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	100		147	
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0		0	
Asphyxiation	窒息	0		5	(4)
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	17		19	
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	1		3	
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	0		0	
Others	其他類別	5		64	
TOTAL	總數	2 532	(18)	3 109	(23)

Notes:

- Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial
 Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數 ,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Industrial Accidents in Food and Beverage Services in 2021

- analysed by Type of Accident

二零二一年餐飲服務業之工業意外個案 - 按意外類別分析

Type of Acc 意外類原		2020 二零二零年	2021 二零二一年
Trapped in or between objects	受困於物件之內或物件之間	38	51
Injured whilst lifting or carrying	提舉或搬運物件時受傷	489	588
Slip, trip or fall on same level	滑倒、絆倒或在同一高度跌倒	696	946
Fall of person from height	人體從高處墮下	22	23
Striking against fixed or stationary object	與固定或不動的物件碰撞	281	323
Striking against or struck by moving object	被移動物件或與移動物件碰撞	138	155
Stepping on object	踏在物件上	4	7
Exposure to or contact with harmful substance	暴露於有害物質中或接觸有害物質	26	32
Contact with electricity or electric discharge	觸電或接觸放出的電流	1	1
Trapped by collapsing or overturning object	受困於倒塌或翻側的物件	0	1
Struck by falling object	遭墮下的物件撞擊	35	70
Struck by moving vehicle	遭移動中的車輛撞倒	0	5
Contact with moving machinery or object being machined	觸及開動中的機器或觸及以機器製 造中的物件	41	71
Drowning	遇溺	0	0
Exposure to fire	火警燒傷	4	4
Exposure to explosion	爆炸受傷	0	1
Injured by hand tool	被手工具所傷	550	738
Injured by fall of ground	泥土傾瀉受傷	0	0
Asphyxiation	窒息	0	0
Contact with hot surface or substance	觸及灼熱表面或物質	771	900
Injured by animal	被動物所傷	16	19
Injured in workplace violence	於工作場所暴力事件中受傷	0	0
Others	其他類別	12	64
TOTAL	總數	3 124	3 999

Notes:

- 1. Industrial accidents refer to injuries and deaths arising from industrial activities in industrial undertakings as defined under the Factories and Industrial Undertakings Ordinance.
- 2. Figures in brackets denote the number of fatalities which has also been included in the number of accidents.
- 3. The above accident figures of 2020 are recorded as at 30 March 2021.
- 4. The above accident figures of 2021 are recorded as at 30 March 2022.

- 1. 工業意外是指在《工廠及工業經營條例》所界定的工業經營內發生的受傷或死亡意外,而這些意外是因工業活動而引致的。
- 2. 括號內的數字顯示死亡人數 ,數字已包括在意外數目內。
- 3. 上列二零二零年的意外數字為截至2021年3月30日所記錄的數字。
- 4. 上列二零二一年的意外數字為截至2022年3月30日所記錄的數字。



Statistics of Confirmed Occupational Diseases (excluding Silicosis, Asbestosis, Mesothelioma, Occupational Deafness and Gas Poisoning) by Industry in 2021

二零二一年各行業中經證實為職業病的個案數字統計 (矽肺病、石棉沉着病、間皮瘤、職業性失聰和氣體中毒除外)

	(Occupa	tional I	Disease	Codes	(2020)	(Оссира	tional I	Disease	Codes	(2021)
Industry Section 行業主類		職	業病譯码	馬 (二零	二零年	E)	職業病譯碼 (二零二一年)					
	3	8	14	40	44	Total 總數	3	8	14	40	44	Total 總數
Agriculture, forestry and fishing 農業、林業及漁業	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mining and quarrying 採礦及採石業	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing 製造業	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity, gas and waste management 電力、燃氣及廢棄物管理	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction 建造業	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades 進出口貿易、批發及零售業	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Transportation, storage, postal and courier services 運輸、倉庫、郵政及速遞服務	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	3
Accommodation and food services 住宿及膳食服務	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	4	0	1	0	5
Information and communications 資訊及通訊	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financing and insurance 金融及保險	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Real estate 地產	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Professional and business services 專業及商用服務	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Public administration, and social and personal services 公共行政以及社會及個人服務	0	10	3	2	0	15	1	17	11	0	0	29
Other industries 其他行業	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total 總數	0	17	3	2	1	23	1	28	11	1	0	41

Occupational Disease Codes 職業病譯碼 3 = Compressed Air Illness 3 = 氣壓病

8 = Tenosynovitis of the Hand or Forearm 8 = 手部或前臂腱鞘炎

14 = Tuberculosis 14 = 結核病

40 = Occupational Dermatitis40 = 職業性皮膚炎44 = Occupational Asthma44 = 職業性哮喘病

Notes:

- 1) For information on silicosis, asbestosis and mesothelioma, please refer to the Pneumoconiosis Compensation Fund Board.
- 2) For information on occupational deafness, please refer to the Occupational Deafness Compensation Board.

- 1) 有關矽肺病、石棉沉着病及間皮瘤,請參考肺塵埃沉着病補償基金委員會所發表的資料。
- 2) 有關職業性失聰,請參考職業性失聰補償管理局所發表的資料。

Number of Confirmed Occupational Diseases in 2021

二零二一年經證實為職業病的個案數字

Occupational Disease	2020	2021
職業病	二零二零年	二零二一年
Occupational Deafness 職業性失聰	78	394
Silicosis 矽肺病	88	67
Tenosynovitis of the Hand or Forearm 手部或前臂腱鞘炎	17	28
Mesothelioma 間皮瘤	12	20
Tuberculosis 結核病	3	11
Asbestosis 石棉沉着病	12	7
Gas Poisoning 氣體中毒 ¹	3 (1)	5 (2)
Occupational Dermatitis 職業性皮膚炎	2	1
Compressed Air Illness 氣壓病	0	1
Occupational Asthma 職業性哮喘病	1	0
Total 總數	216	534

Notes:

1. The figure in bracket denotes the number of incidents.

註釋:

1. 括號中的數字為事件次數。



Industrial Accidents in Construction Industry (2012 - 2021)

二零一二年至二零二一年建造業之工業意外數字

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
No. of accidents 意外數目	3 160	3 232	3 467	3 723	3 720	3 902	3 541	2 947	2 532	3 109
No. of fatalities 致命意外數目	24	22	20	19	10	22	14	16	18	23
Employment size 受僱人數	71 295	79 303	82 795	95 103	107 799	118 674	111 849	101 750	97 182	105 430
Accident rate per 1 000 workers 每 1 000 名工人的意外率	44.3	40.8	41.9	39.1	34.5	32.9	31.7	29.0	26.1	29.5
Fatality rate per 1 000 workers 每 1 000 名工人的致命意外率	0.337	0.277	0.242	0.200	0.093	0.185	0.125	0.157	0.185	0.218

Notes:

- 1. The above statistics are compiled based on the Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification Version 2.0.
- 2. Figures of employment size only covers manual workers on construction sites.
- 3. Figures of employment size for calculating the accident rate per 1 000 workers are based on the Quarterly Report of Employment and Vacancies Statistics published by the Census and Statistics Department.

- 1. 以上的統計數字是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。
- 2. 受僱人數只包括在建築地盤工作的工人。
- 3. 用以計算每千名工人的意外率之受僱人數資料源自政府統計處發表的《就業及空缺按季統計報告》。



Industrial Accidents in Food and Beverage Services (2012 - 2021)

二零一二年至二零二一年餐飲服務業之工業意外數字

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
No. of accidents 意外數目	6 216	5 740	5 566	5 386	4 975	4 990	5 047	4 425	3 124	3 999
No. of fatalities 致命意外數目	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Employment size 受僱人數	235 123	237 333	242 944	243 162	242 584	243 204	250 035	244 266	210 975	213 953
Accident rate per 1 000 workers 每 1 000 名工人的意外率	26.4	24.2	22.9	22.1	20.5	20.5	20.2	18.1	14.8	18.7
Fatality rate per 1 000 workers 每 1 000 名工人的致命意外率	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Notes:

- 1. The above statistics are compiled based on the Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification (HSIC) Version 2.0.
- 2. Figures of employment size for calculating the accident rate per 1 000 workers are based on the **Quarterly Report of Employment and Vacancies Statistics** published by the Census and Statistics Department (C&SD). Since 2009, the Quarterly Survey of Employment and Vacancies conducted by the C&SD has been enhanced to adopt the HSIC Version 2.0 to replace the HSIC Version 1.1 in compiling the statistics on the number of establishments, persons engaged and vacancies. Hence, the employment size from 2009 onwards are in HSIC Version 2.0.
- 3. The statistics from 2009 onwards cannot be compared with those of previous years due to the changes in coverage of individual industries (except Construction Industry) in HSIC Version 2.0.

- 1. 以上的統計數字是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。
- 2. 用以計算每千名工人的意外率之受僱人數資料源自政府統計處發表的**《就業及空缺按季統計報告》**。由2009年開始,政府統計處所進行的「僱傭及職位空缺按季統計調查」已採用《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製機構單位數目、就業人數及職位空缺數目的統計數字,以取替沿用的《香港標準行業分類1.1版》。由2009年開始,受僱人數是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。
- 3. 由於《香港標準行業分類2.0版》改變了個別行業涵蓋範圍(建造業除外),因此2009年起的統計數字不能與過往年份的數字作全面比較。



Industrial Accidents in Manufacturing Industry (2012 - 2021)

二零一二年至二零二一年製造業之工業意外數字

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
No. of accidents 意外數目	1 944	1 775	1 787	1 675	1 497	1 460	1 322	1 198	1 046	1 172
No. of fatalities 致命意外數目	1	1	0	2	3	3	1	1	1	0
Employment size 受僱人數	106 924	103 742	102 461	99 595	96 011	92 860	90 060	86 910	83 409	78 807
Accident rate per 1 000 workers 每 1 000 名工人的意外率	18.2	17.1	17.4	16.8	15.6	15.7	14.7	13.8	12.5	14.9
Fatality rate per 1 000 workers 每 1 000 名工人的致命意外率	0.009	0.010	0.000	0.020	0.031	0.032	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.000

Notes:

- 1. The above statistics are compiled based on the Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification (HSIC) Version 2.0.
- 2. Figures of employment size for calculating the accident rate per 1 000 workers are based on the **Quarterly Report of Employment and Vacancies Statistics** published by the Census and Statistics Department (C&SD). Since 2009, the Quarterly Survey of Employment and Vacancies conducted by the C&SD has been enhanced to adopt the HSIC Version 2.0 to replace the HSIC Version 1.1 in compiling the statistics on the number of establishments, persons engaged and vacancies. Hence, the employment size from 2009 onwards are in HSIC Version 2.0.
- 3. The statistics from 2009 onwards cannot be compared with those of previous years due to the changes in coverage of individual industries (except Construction Industry) in HSIC Version 2.0.

- 1. 以上的統計數字是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。
- 2. 用以計算每千名工人的意外率之受僱人數資料源自政府統計處發表的**《就業及空缺按季統計報告》**。由2009年開始,政府統計處所進行的「僱傭及職位空缺按季統計調查」已採用《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製機構單位數目、就業人數及職位空缺數目的統計數字,以取替沿用的《香港標準行業分類1.1版》。由2009年開始,受僱人數是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。
- 3. 由於《香港標準行業分類2.0版》改變了個別行業涵蓋範圍(建造業除外),因此2009年起的統計數字不能與過往年份的數字作全面比較。



Industrial Accidents in Major Industries (2012 - 2021)

二零一二年至二零二一年主要行業之工業意外數字

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
No. of accidents 意外數目											
Construction Industry 建造業	3 160	3 232	3 467	3 723	3 720	3 902	3 541	2 947	2 532	3 109	
Food and Beverage Services 餐飲服務業	6 216	5 740	5 566	5 386	4 975	4 990	5 047	4 425	3 124	3 999	
Manufacturing Industry 製造業	1 944	1 775	1 787	1 675	1 497	1 460	1 322	1 198	1 046	1 172	
Accident rate per 1 000 workers 每 1 000 名	工人的意外	<u> </u>									
Construction Industry 建造業	44.3	40.8	41.9	39.1	34.5	32.9	31.7	29.0	26.1	29.5	
Food and Beverage Services 餐飲服務業	26.4	24.2	22.9	22.1	20.5	20.5	20.2	18.1	14.8	18.7	
Manufacturing Industry 製造業	18.2	17.1	17.4	16.8	15.6	15.7	14.7	13.8	12.5	14.9	

Notes:

- 1. The above statistics are compiled based on the Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification (HSIC) Version 2.0.
- 2. Figures of employment size for calculating the accident rate per 1 000 workers are based on the **Quarterly Report of Employment and Vacancies Statistics** (SEV) published by the Census and Statistics Department (C&SD). Since 2009, the Quarterly Survey of Employment and Vacancies conducted by the C&SD has been enhanced to adopt the HSIC Version 2.0 to replace the HSIC Version 1.1 in compiling the statistics on the number of establishments, persons engaged and vacancies. Hence, the employment size from 2009 onwards are in HSIC Version 2.0.
- 3. The statistics from 2009 onwards cannot be compared with those of previous years due to the changes in coverage of individual industries (except Construction Industry) in HSIC Version 2.0.
- 4. The SEV coverage for Construction Industry under HSIC Version 1.1 and HSIC Version 2.0 are the same.

- 1. 以上的統計數字是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。
- 2. 用以計算每千名工人的意外率之受僱人數資料源自政府統計處發表的**《就業及空缺按季統計報告》**。由2009年開始,政府統計處所進行的「僱傭及職位空缺按季統計調查」已採用《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編 製機構單位數目、就業人數及職位空缺數目的統計數字,以取替沿用的《香港標準行業分類1.1版》。由2009年開始,受僱人數是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。
- 3. 由於《香港標準行業分類2.0版》改變了個別行業涵蓋範圍(建造業除外),因此2009年起的統計數字不能與過往年份的數字作全面比較。
- 4. 「僱傭及職位空缺按季統計調查」中的建造業在《香港標準行業分類1.1版》和《香港標準行業分類2.0版》的涵蓋範圍是相同。



Industrial Accidents in All Industries (2012 - 2021)

二零一二年至二零二一年所有行業之工業意外數字

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
No. of accidents 意外數目	12 547	11 820	11 677	11 497	10 883	11 077	10 602	9 254	7 202	8 865
No. of fatalities 致命意外數目	29	28	25	24	18	29	16	22	21	25
Employment size 受僱人數	589 504	602 255	613 841	626 122	635 930	645 498	643 592	626 457	581 307	584 255
Accident rate per 1 000 workers 每 1 000 名工人的意外率	21.3	19.6	19.0	18.4	17.1	17.2	16.5	14.8	12.4	15.2
Fatality rate per 1 000 workers 每 1 000 名工人的致命意外率	0.049	0.046	0.041	0.038	0.028	0.045	0.025	0.035	0.036	0.043

Notes:

- 1. The above statistics are compiled based on the Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification (HSIC) Version 2.0.
- 2. Figures of employment size for calculating the accident rate per 1 000 workers are based on the **Quarterly Report of Employment and Vacancies Statistics** published by the Census and Statistics Department (C&SD). Since 2009, the Quarterly Survey of Employment and Vacancies conducted by the C&SD has been enhanced to adopt the HSIC Version 2.0 to replace the HSIC Version 1.1 in compiling the statistics on the number of establishments, persons engaged and vacancies. Hence, the employment size from 2009 onwards are in HSIC Version 2.0.
- 3. The statistics from 2009 onwards cannot be compared with those of previous years due to the changes in coverage of individual industries (except Construction Industry) in HSIC Version 2.0.

- 1. 以上的統計數字是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。
- 2. 用以計算每千名工人的意外率之受僱人數資料源自政府統計處發表的**《就業及空缺按季統計報告》**。由2009年開始,政府統計處所進行的「僱傭及職位空缺按季統計調查」已採用《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製機構單位數目、就業人數及職位空缺數目的統計數字,以取替沿用的《香港標準行業分類1.1版》。由2009年開始,受僱人數是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。
- 3. 由於《香港標準行業分類2.0版》改變了個別行業涵蓋範圍(建造業除外),因此2009年起的統計數字不能與過往年份的數字作全面比較。

Number of Confirmed Occupational Diseases (2012 - 2021)

二零一二年至二零二一年經證實為職業病的個案數字

Occupational Disease	職業病	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Compressed Air Illness	氣壓病	12	4	2	2	0	1	1	1	0	1
Tenosynovitis of the Hand or Forearm	手部或前臂腱鞘炎	69	38	64	31	63	39	39	35	17	28
Carpal Tunnel Syndrome	腕管綜合症	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Beat Knee	膝瘍	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Tuberculosis	結核病	15	7	7	9	6	9	4	5	3	11
Streptococcus suis Infection	豬型鏈球菌感染	1	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
Cadmium Poisoning	鎘中毒	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Occupational Dermatitis	職業性皮膚炎	3	2	1	3	11	3	3	5	2	1
Poisoning by Halogen Derivatives of Hydrocarbons of the Aliphatic Series	脂肪系碳氫化合物的鹵素衍生物中毒	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inflammation or Ulceration of the Mucous Membrane of the Upper Respiratory Passages or Mouth produced by Dust, Liquid or Vapour	因塵埃、液體或蒸氣引致上呼吸道或口腔的 黏膜發炎或潰瘍	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brucellosis	布魯氏桿菌病	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phosphorous Poisoning	磷中毒	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	鈎端螺旋體病	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avian chlamydiosis	鸚鵡熱或飼鳥病	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Occupational Asthma	職業性哮喘病	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Silicosis	矽肺病	44	51	68	56	43	54	59	52	88	67
Asbestosis	石棉沉着病	3	2	2	0	4	2	2	7	12	7
Mesothelioma	間皮瘤	12	17	14	13	7	16	10	10	12	20
Occupational Deafness	職業性失聰	149	98	102	133	184	177	275	308	78	394
Legionnaires' Disease	退伍軍人病	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Gas Poisoning ¹	氣體中毒 1	14 (3)	5 (4)	6 (4)	7 (5)	14 (6)	1 (1)	4 (3)	17 (4)	3 (1)	5 (2)
Mercury Poisoning	汞中毒	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total	總數	330	231	267	256	334	304	400	442	216	534

Notes:

1. The figure in bracket denotes the number of incidents.

註釋:

1. 括號中的數字為事件次數。



Occupational Injuries and Injury Rates in All Economic Activities (2012 - 2021)

二零一二年至二零二一年所有經濟行業之職業傷亡個案及傷亡率

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of occupational injuries 傷亡個案	39 907	38 027	37 523	35 852	35 768	35 631	35 964	32 872	27 127	30 448
Injury rate per 1 000 employees 每 1 000 名僱員的傷亡率	14.1	13.2	12.8	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.8	10.8	9.3	10.5

Notes:

- 1. The above statistics are compiled based on the Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification Version 2.0.
- 2. Figures of employment size for calculating the injury rate per 1 000 employees are based on the Quarterly Report of Employment and Vacancies Statistics published by the Census and Statistics Department.

- 1. 以上的統計數字是按《香港標準行業分類2.0版》編製。
- 2. 用以計算每千名僱員的傷亡率之受僱人數資料源自政府統計處發表的《就業及空缺按季統計報告》。